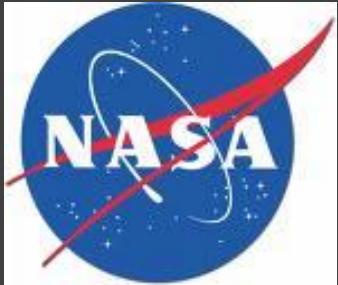
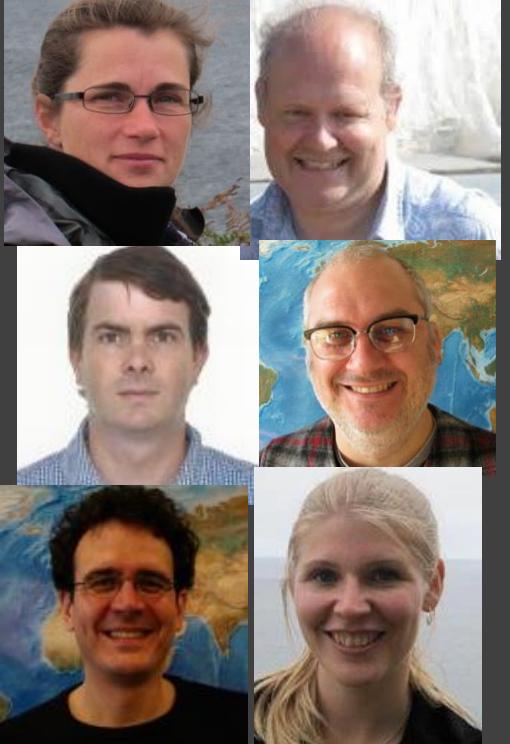


Signatures of the multiple scales of motion in shaping marine phytoplankton biogeography

Stephanie Dutkiewicz
Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Massachusetts Institute of Technology:

Stephanie Dutkiewicz
Chris Hill
Gael Forget
Mick Follows
Oliver Jahn
Maike Sonnewald



NASA Jet Propulsion Lab:

Dimitris Menemenlis
Dustin Carroll



University of Washington:

Ginger Armbrust
Francois Ribalet

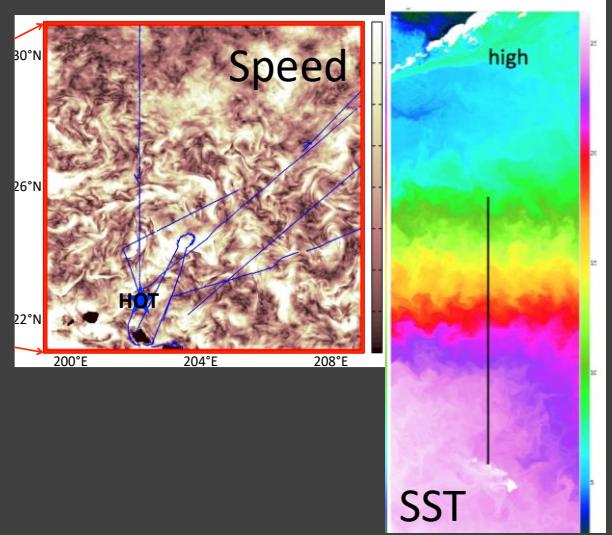


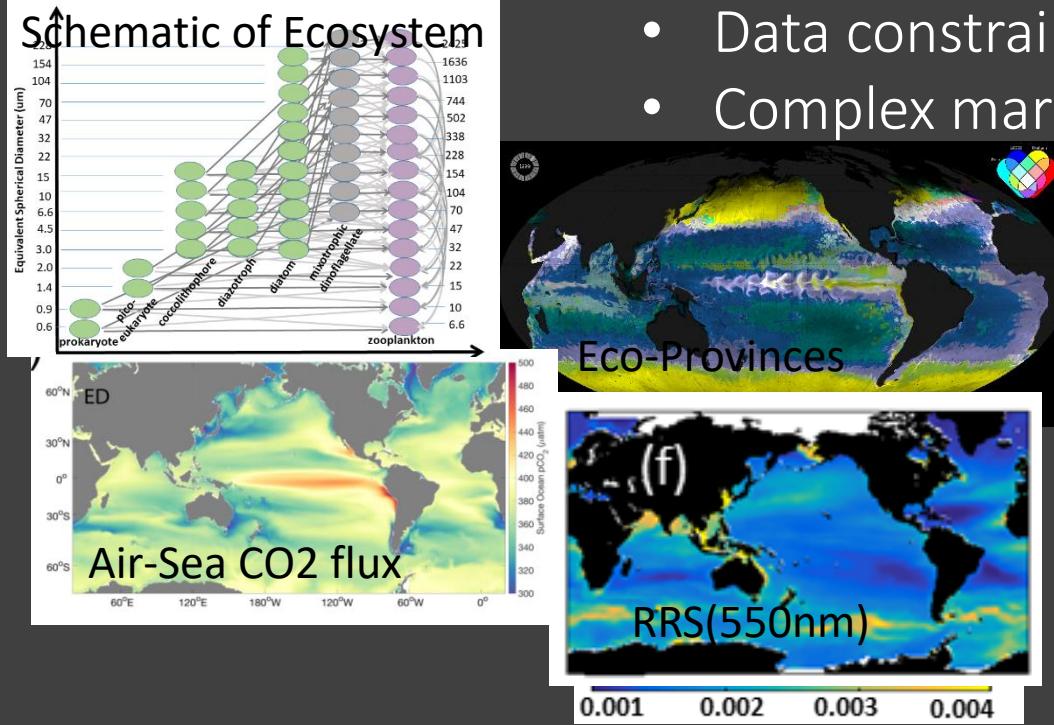
PROJECT GOALS

- Describing and understanding dynamic phytoplankton community biogeography from few kms to basin scales
- The observable signatures of these multiscale biogeographical patterns in satellite and in-situ data: how to monitor now and in future
- What is missed when the various scales are not resolved in observations and models

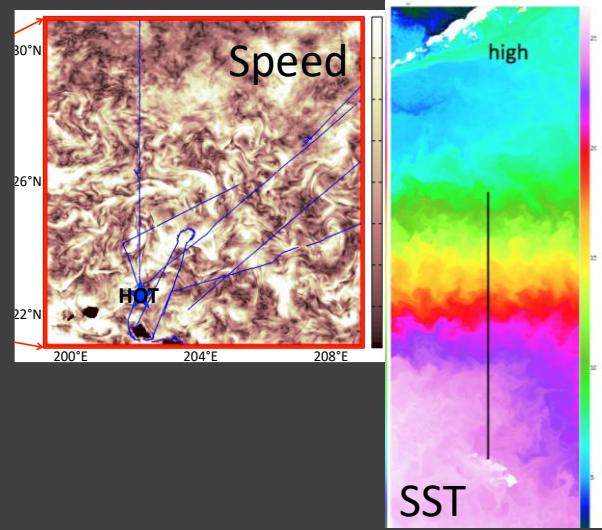


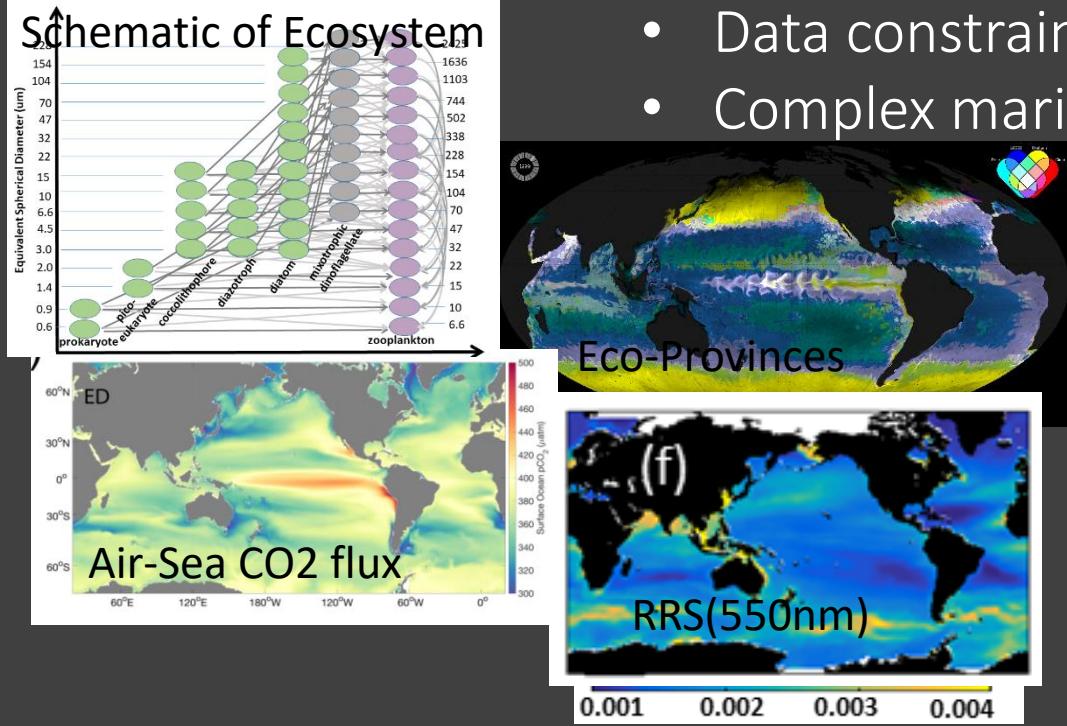
- Data constrained ocean circulation models





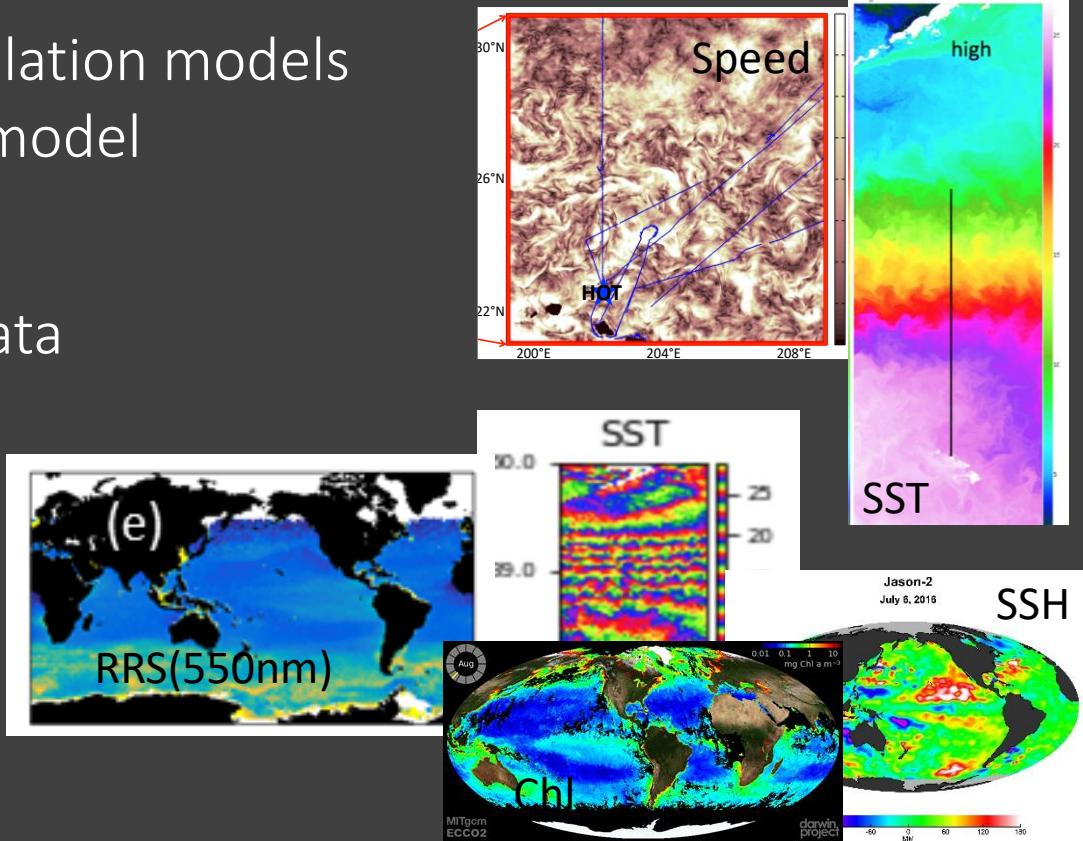
- Data constrained ocean circulation models
- Complex marine ecosystem model

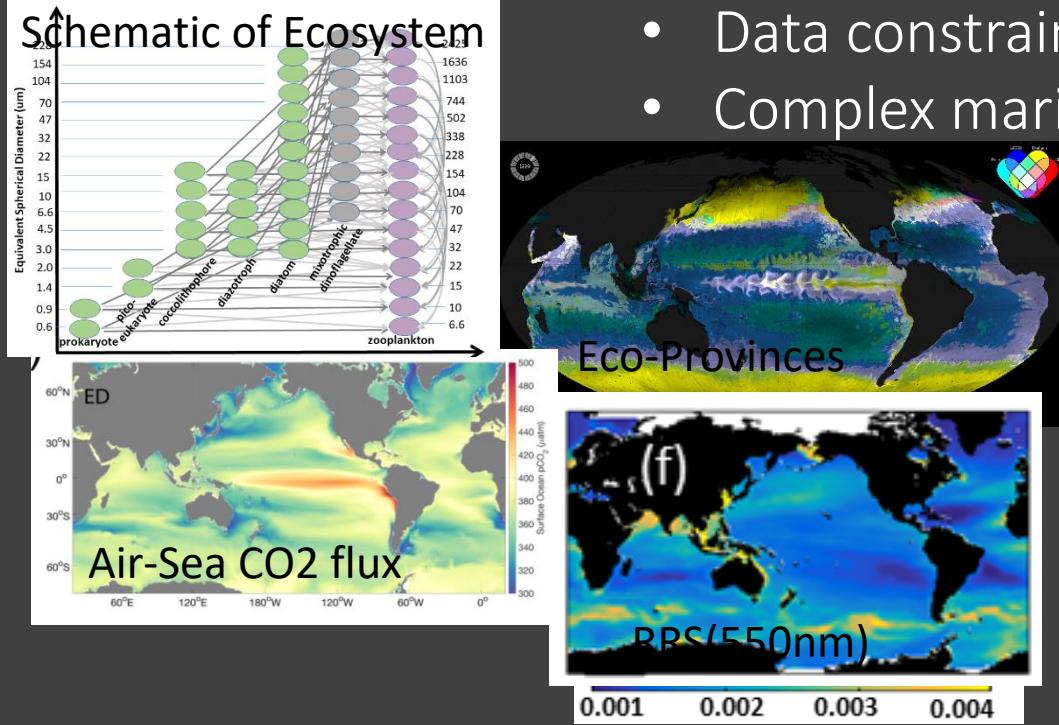




- Data constrained ocean circulation models
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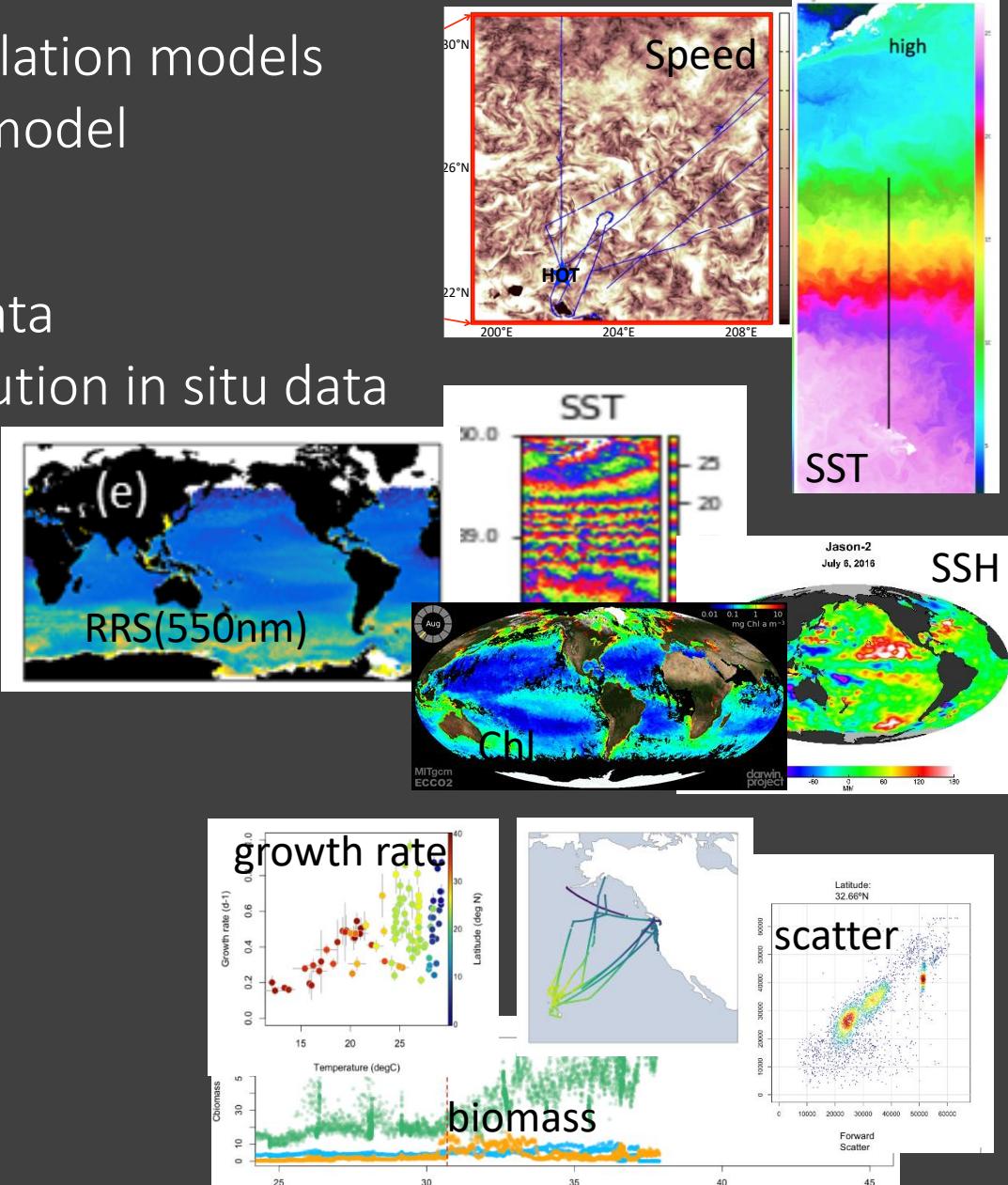
- Satellite data

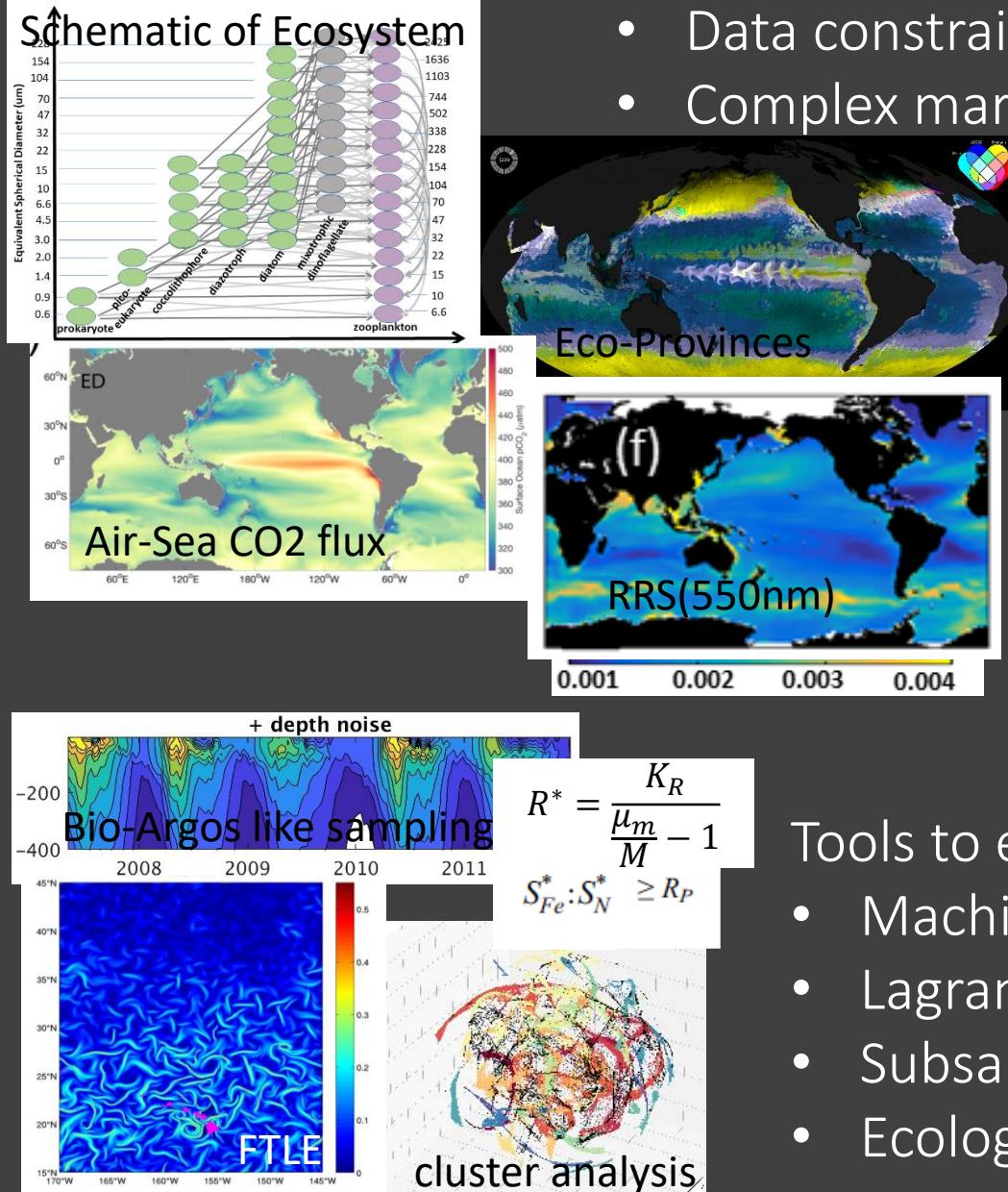




- Data constrained ocean circulation models
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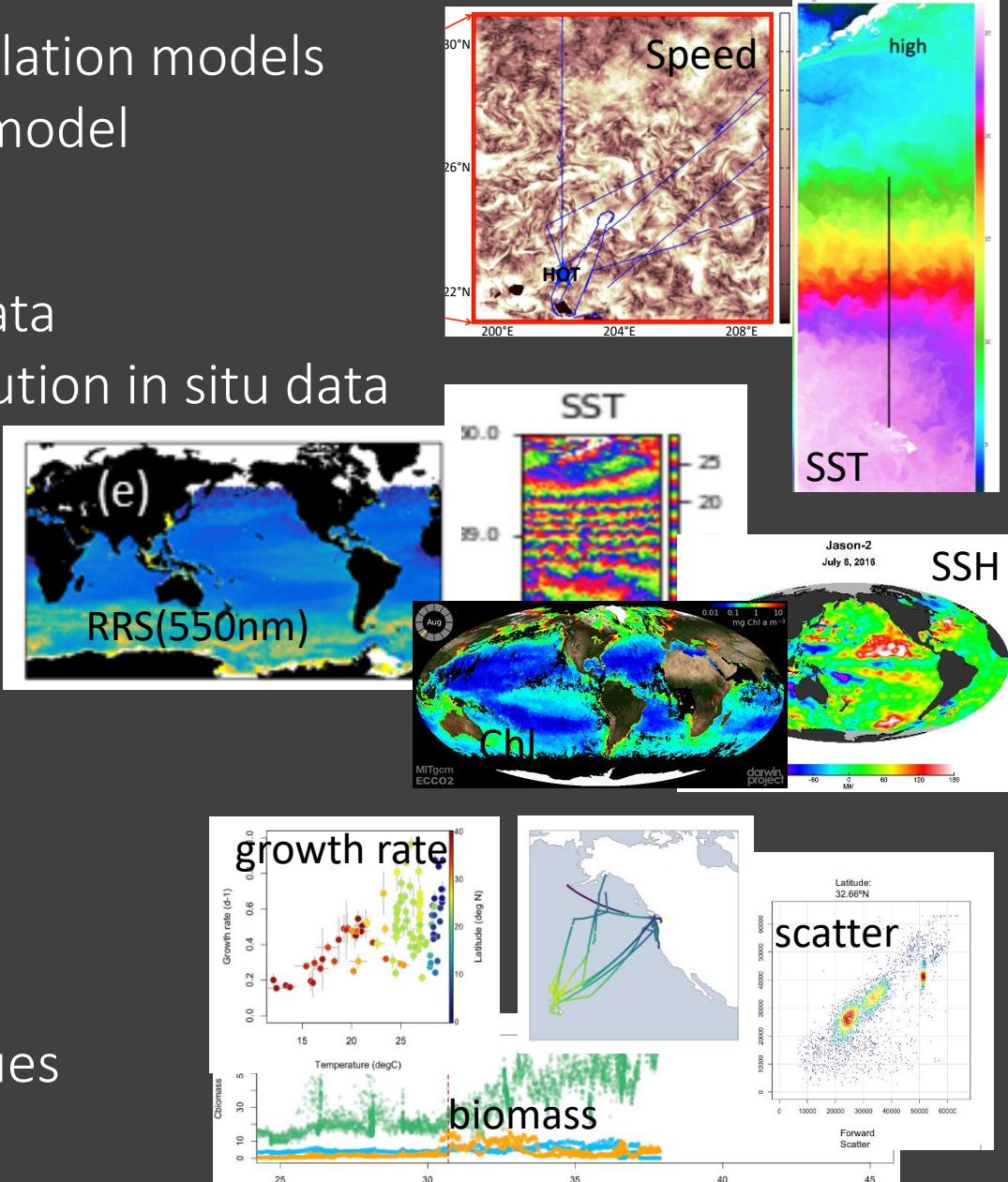
- Satellite data
- High resolution in situ data





- Data constrained ocean circulation models
- Complex marine ecosystem model

- Satellite data
- High resolution in situ data



- Tools to explore these:
- Machine learning
 - Lagrangian tracking
 - Subsampling techniques
 - Ecological Theory



ONGOING PROJECTS

Model Simulations:

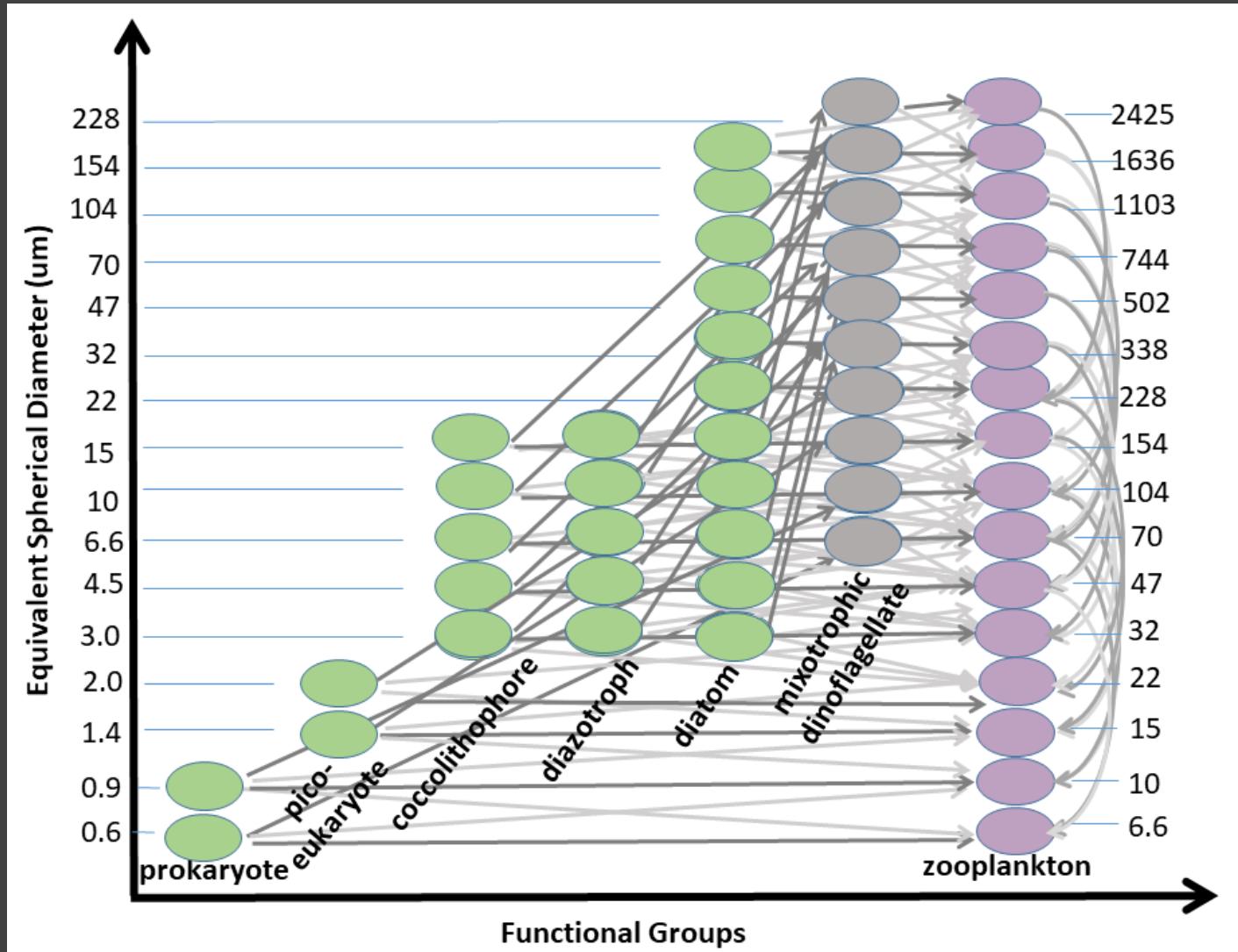
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– **Forget**
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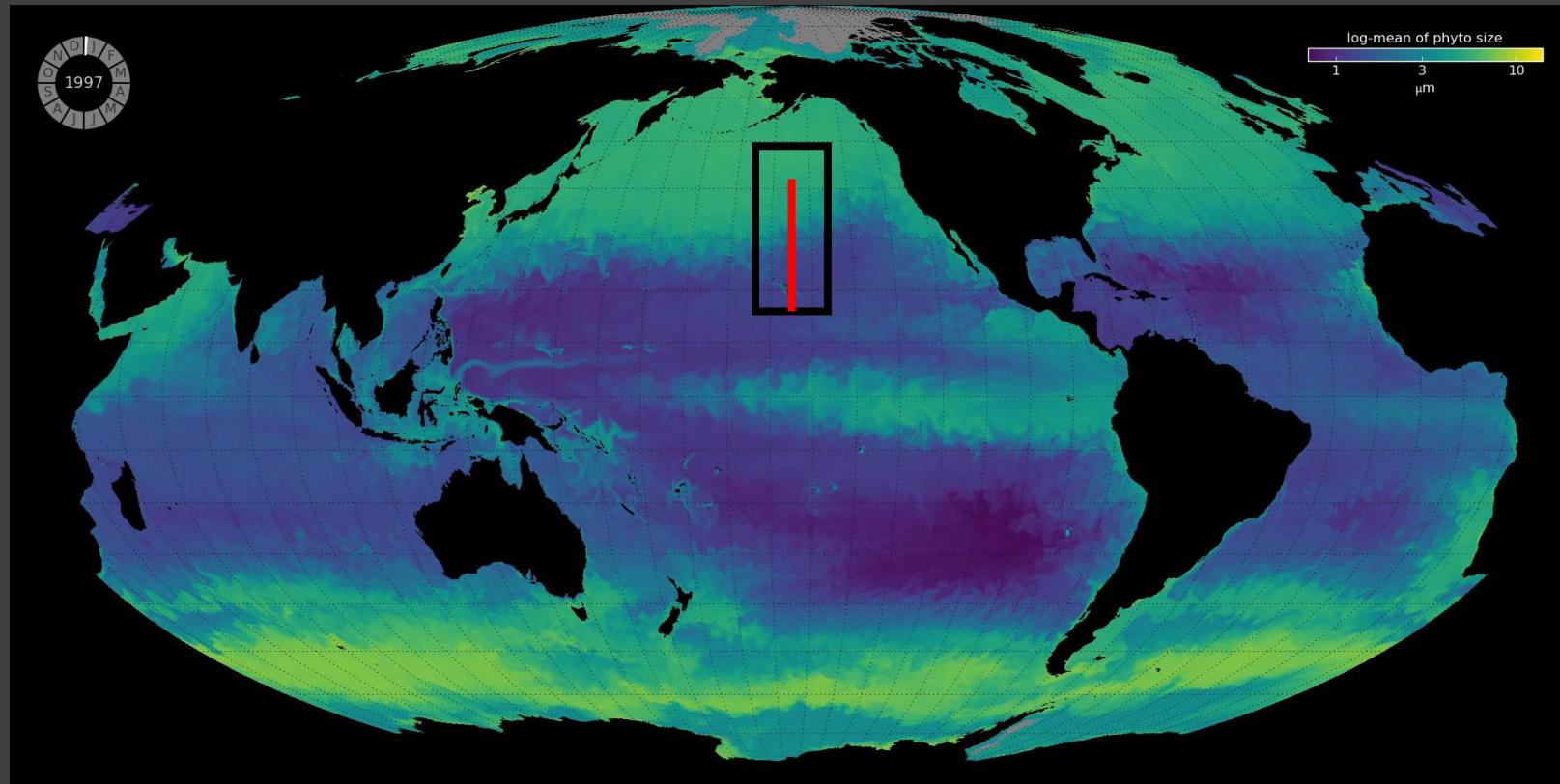
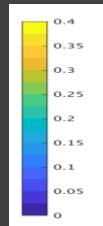
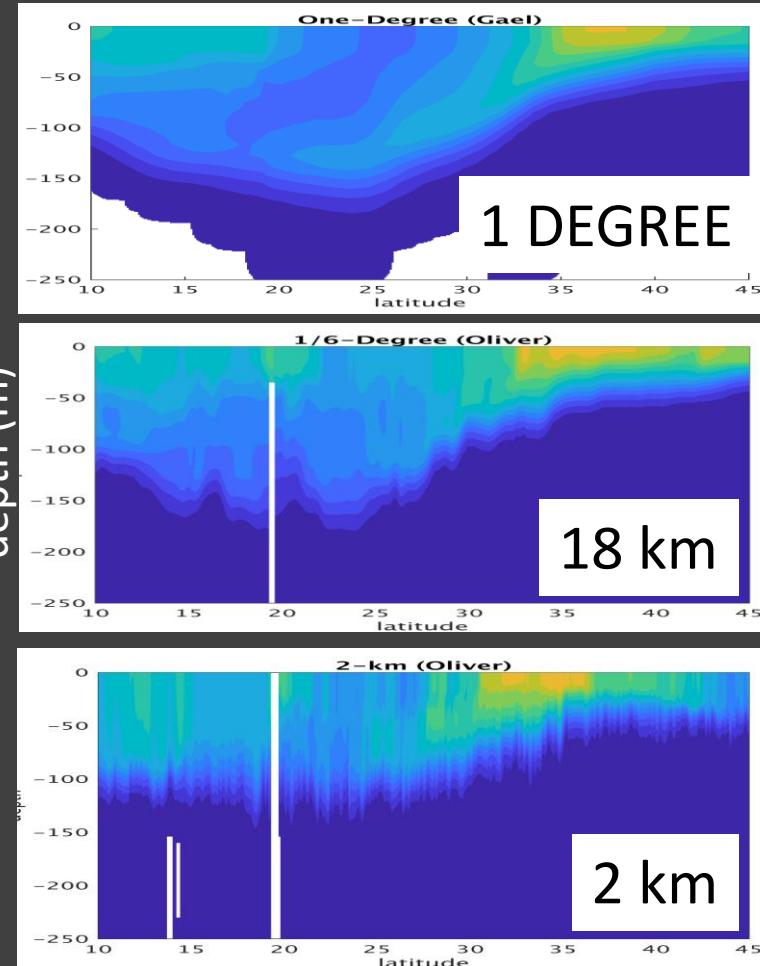


ECOSYSTEM MODEL



ECOSYSTEM MODEL

Biomass of Smallest Phytoplankton
(mmol C/m³)



Dimiris
Menemenlis



Chris
Hill



Oliver
Jahn



Gael
Forget

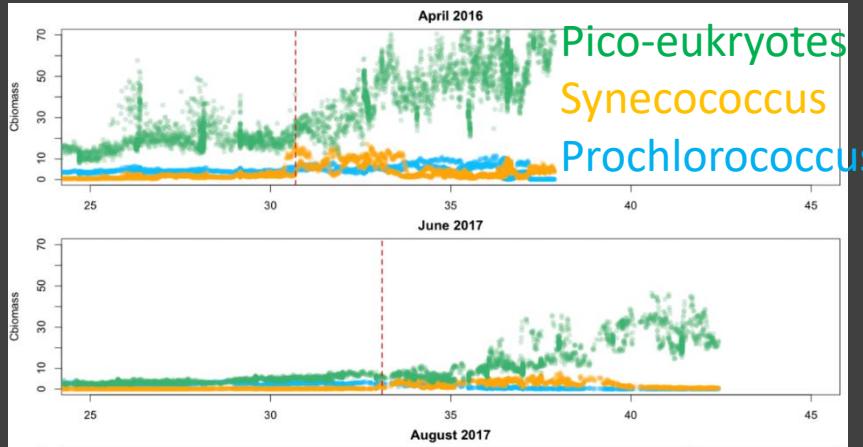


ECOSYSTEM MODEL

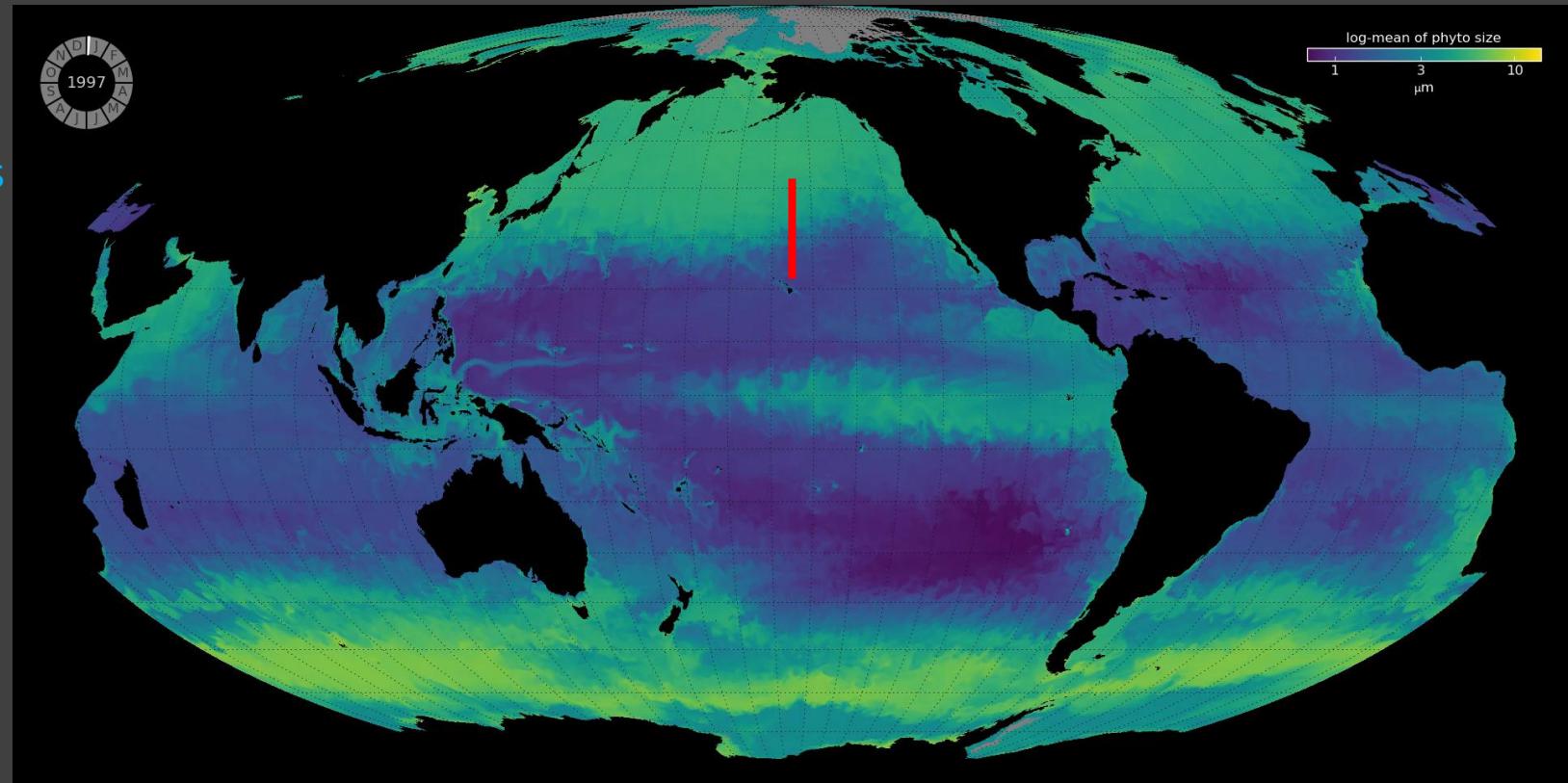


Oliver
Jahn

Biomass from Continuous Flow Cytometer



log-mean of phytoplankton size (ESD)



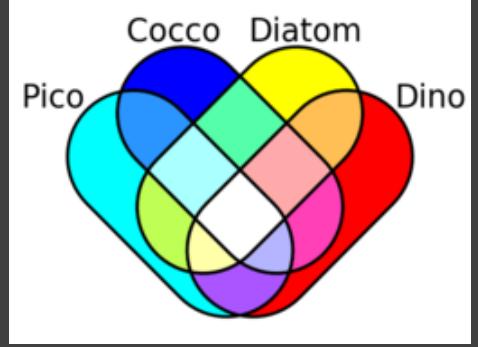
Francois
Ribalet



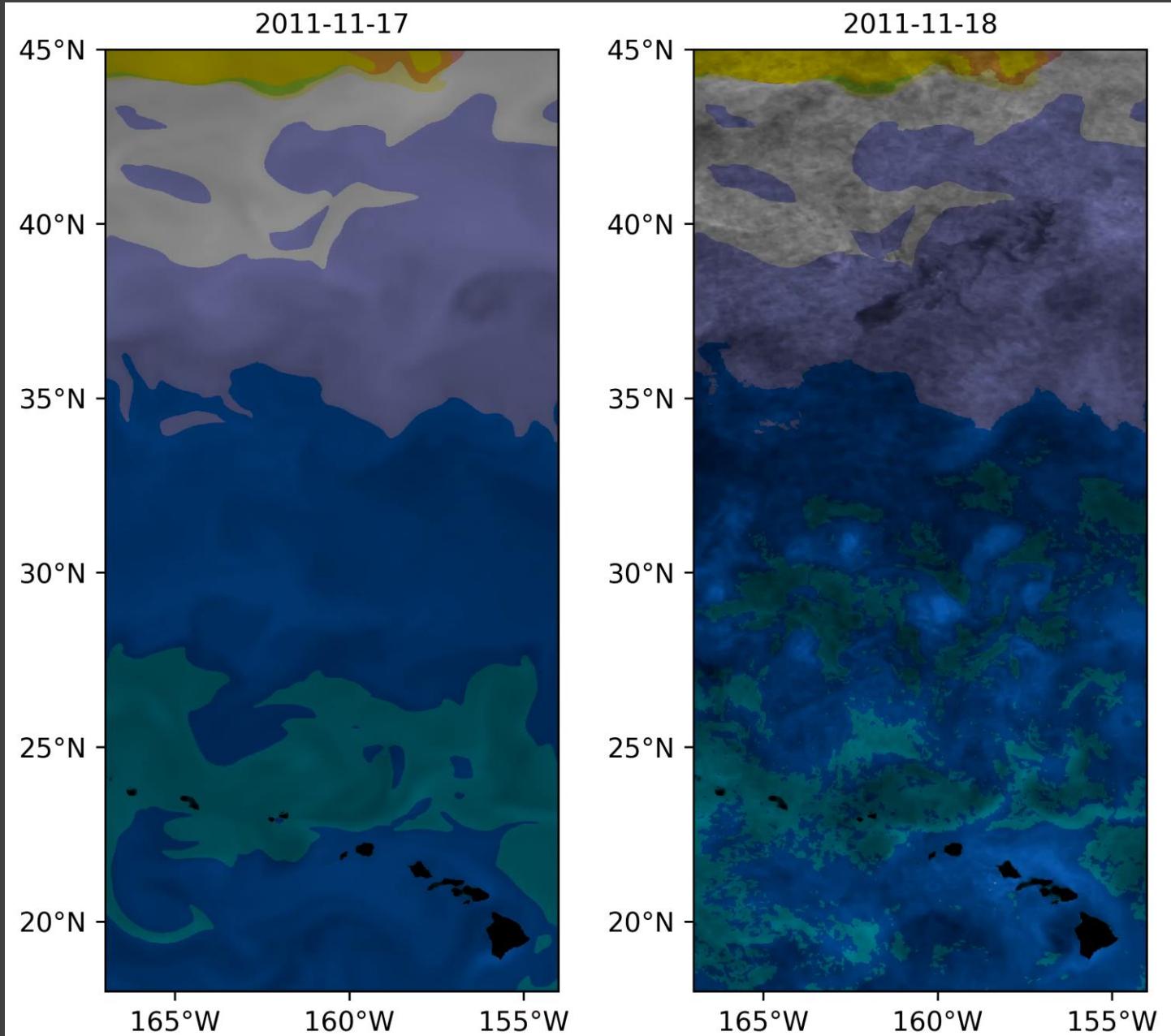
Ginger
Armbrust



Phytoplankton communities



18 km
resolution



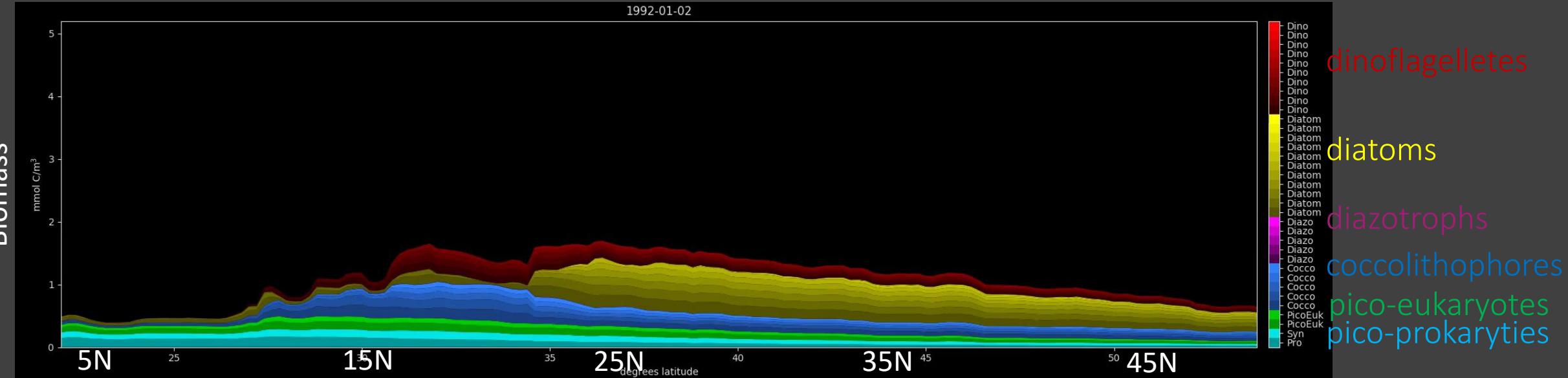
 
Oliver Jahn Chris Hill

2 km
resolution

Phytoplankton communities



Oliver
Jahn



Transect in N Pacific

18 km resolution



Dutkiewicz: Signatures of the Multiple Scales of Motion in Shaping Marine Phytoplankton Biogeography



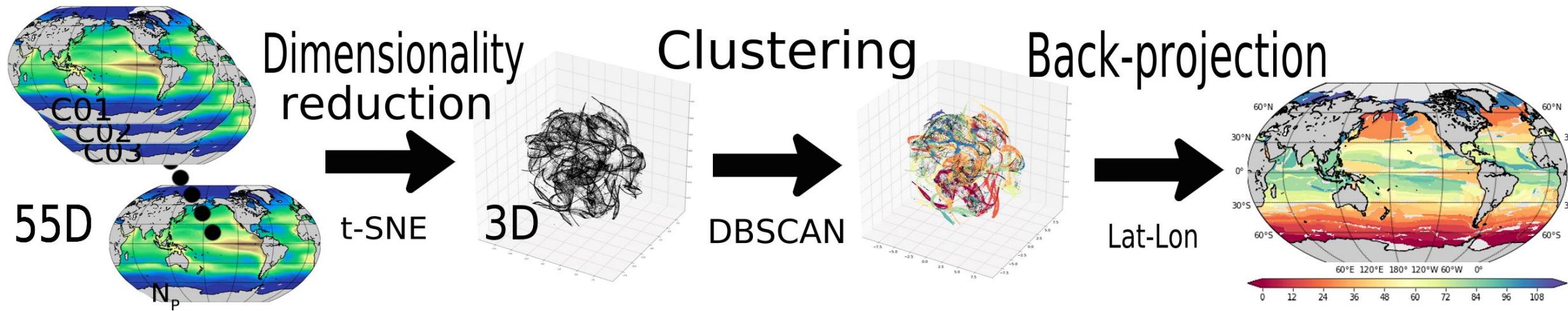
DEFINING ECO-PROVINCES

see poster



Maike
Sonnewald

Machine learning tools to cluster similar grid cells into provinces



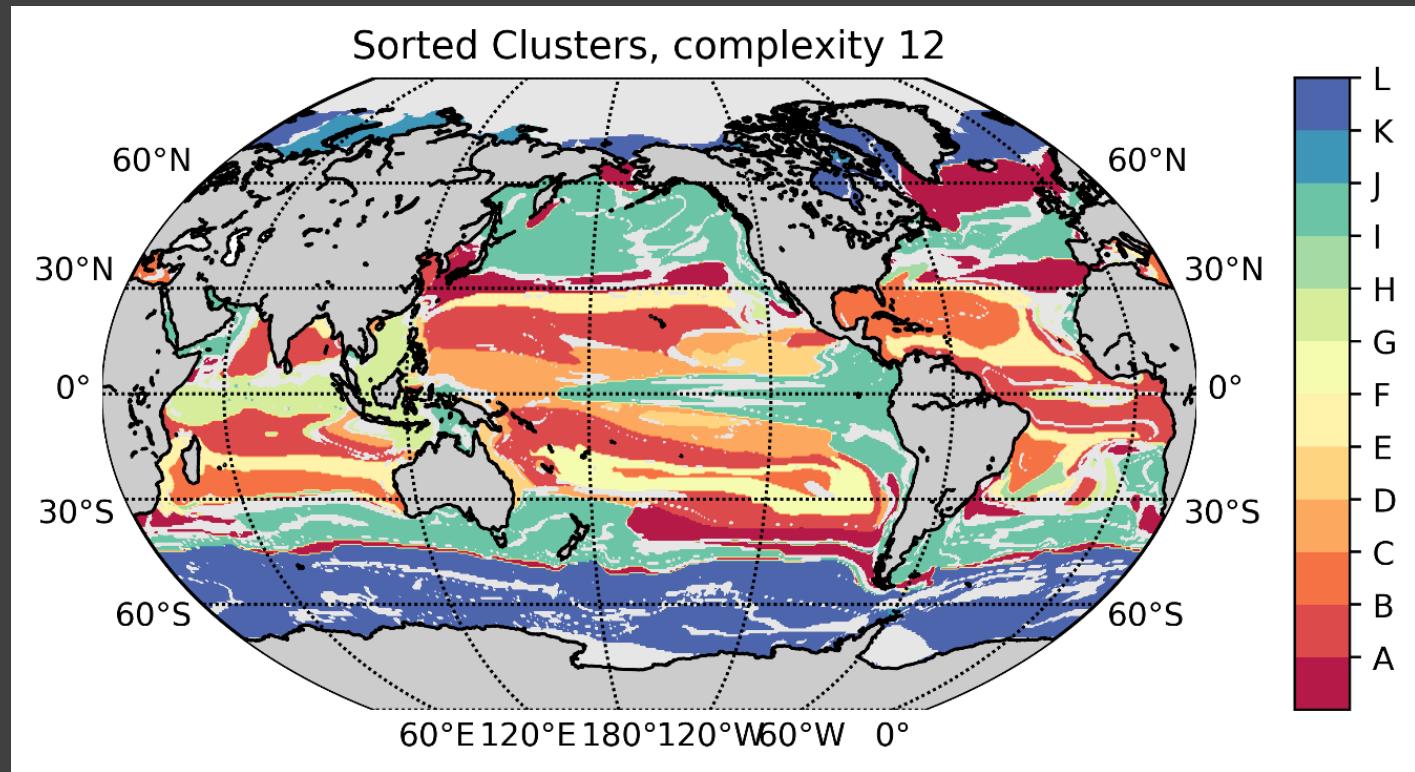
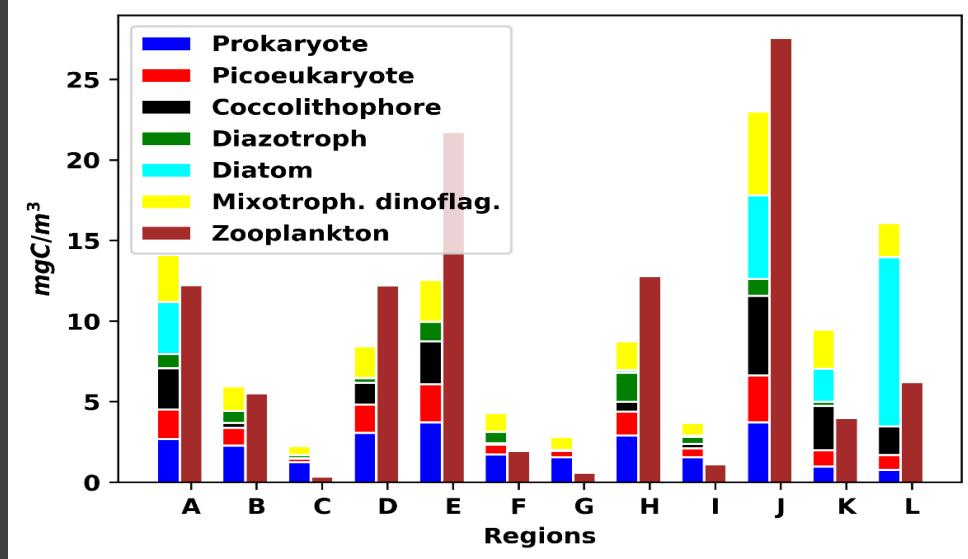
using 1 degree resolution model

DEFINING ECO-PROVINCES

see poster



Maike
Sonnewald



DETECTING ECO-PROVINCES

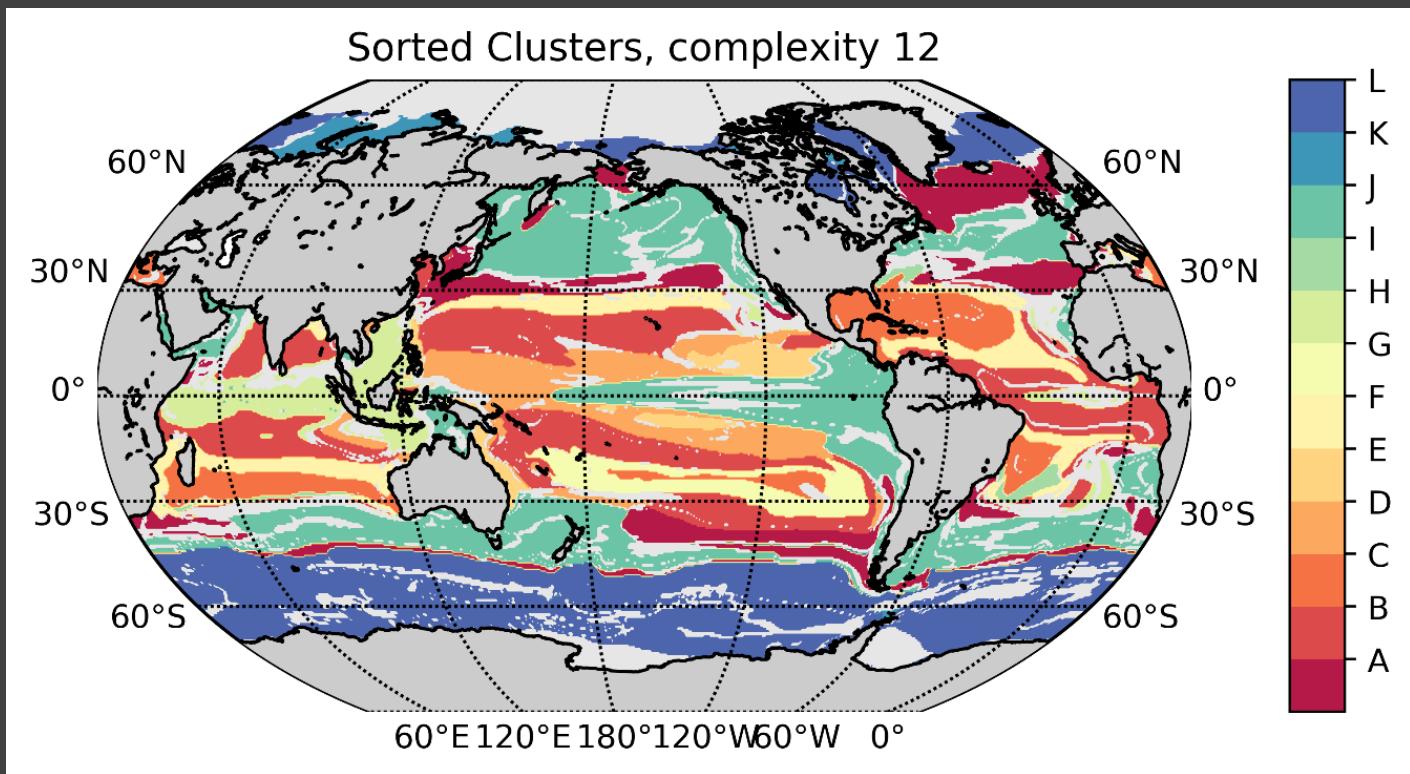
see poster



Maike
Sonnewald

Future work:

- Dynamic regions
- How much of these eco-provinces can we detect from space: use model R_{RS}, SST, SSH, Chl, MLD, PAR
- Scale to finer resolution models



using 1 degree resolution model

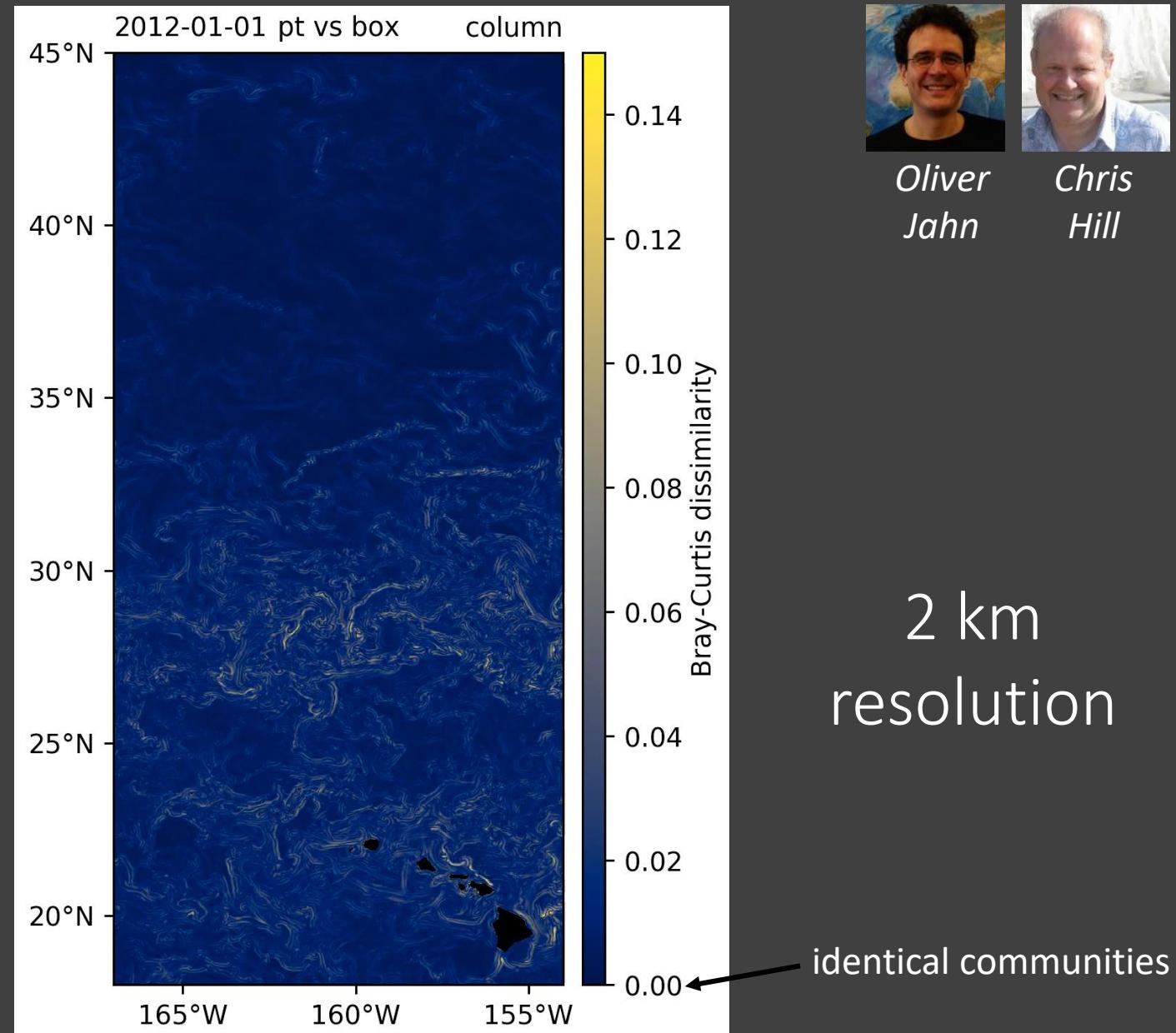
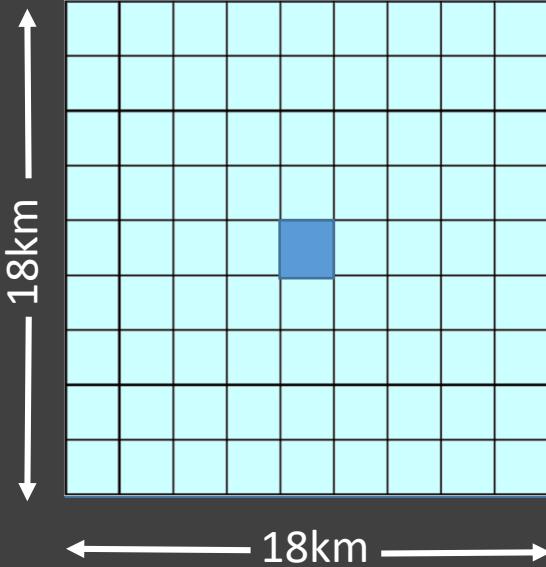


SCALES OF COMMUNITY STRUCTURE

Brey-Curtis dissimilarity:

$$C_{g_i \widehat{g}_{i+}} = 1 - \frac{2 \sum_{j=1}^{j=n} \min(B_j g_i, B_j \widehat{g}_{i+})}{\sum_{j=1}^{j=n} B_j g_i + \sum_{j=1}^{j=n} B_j \widehat{g}_{i+}}$$

B_j biomass of each of 35 phytoplankton



 
Oliver Jahn Chris Hill

SCALES OF COMMUNITY STRUCTURE



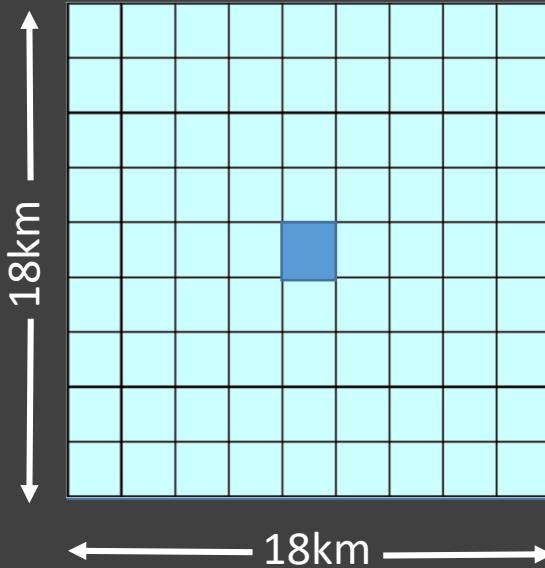
Oliver
Jahn

Chris
Hill

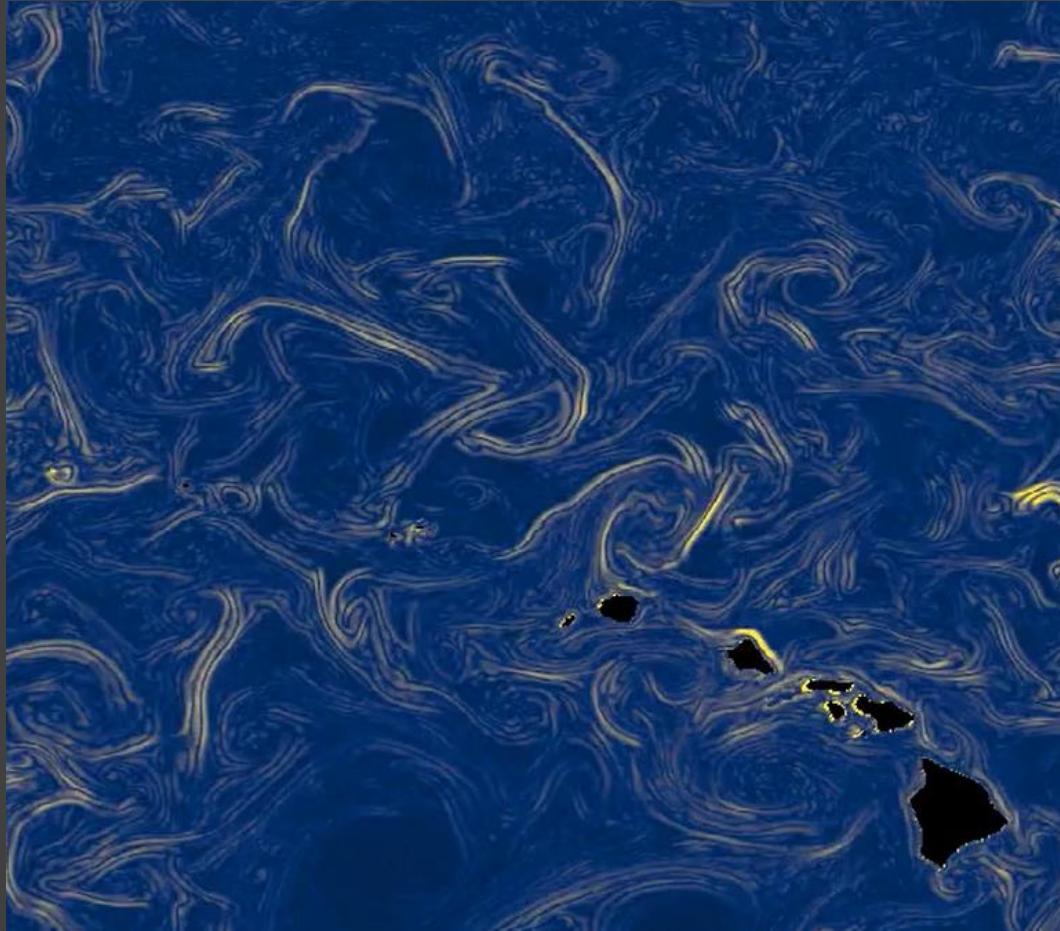
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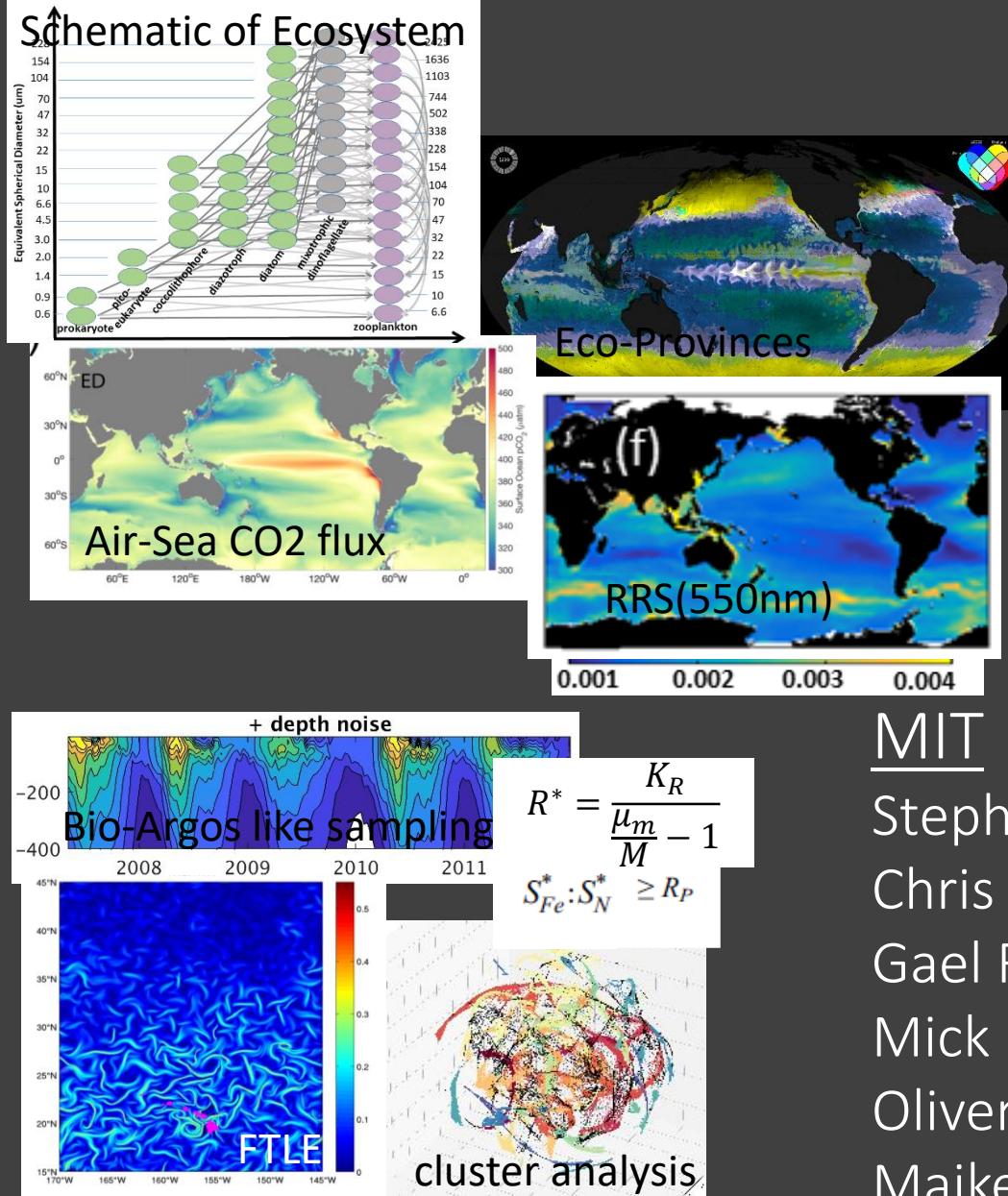
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B_j biomass of each of 35 phytoplankton



mean of 9x9
grid cells
relative to the
center grid cell



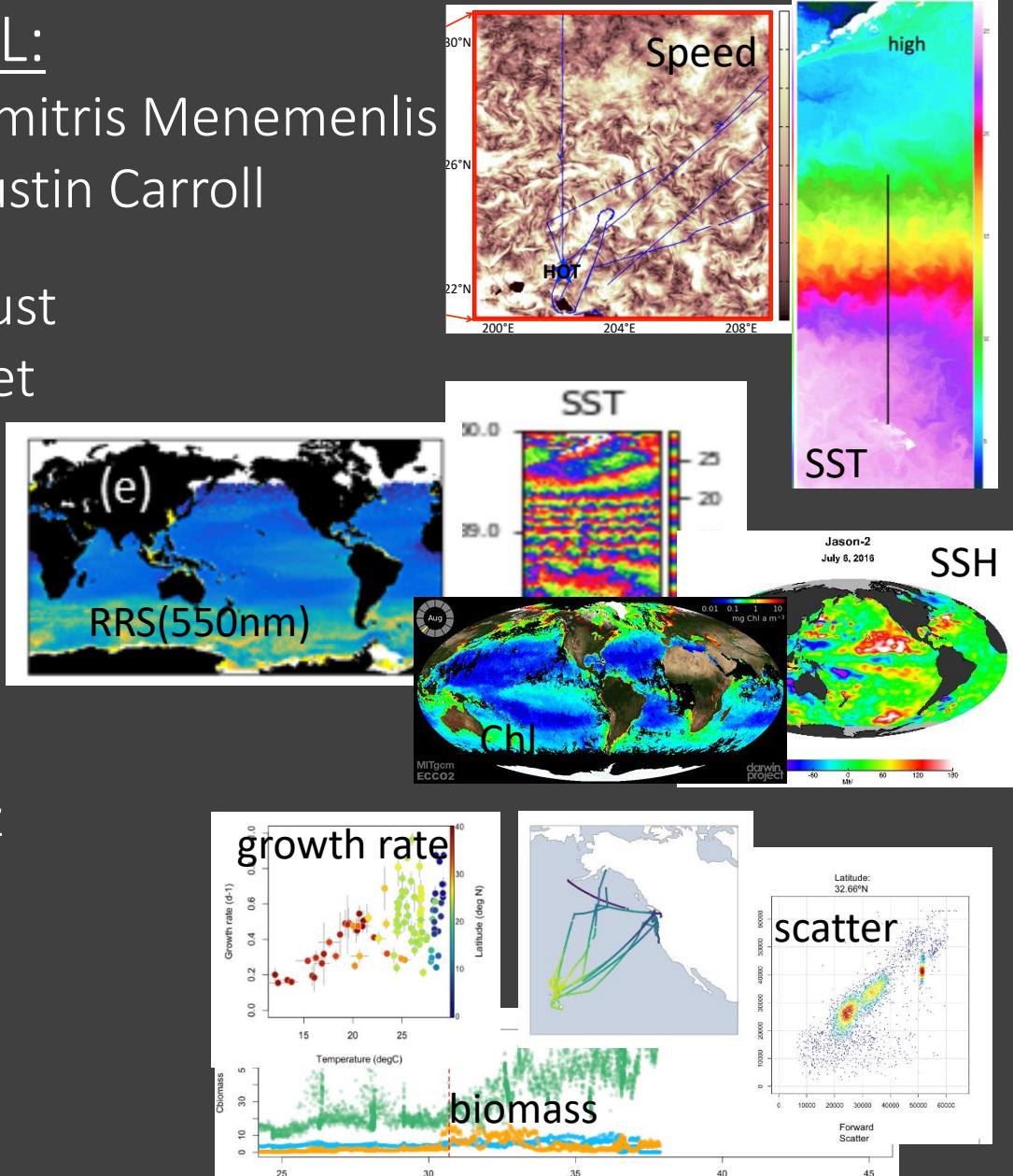


MIT

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Chris Hill
Gael Forget
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Oliver Jahn
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JPL:
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Dustin Carroll

UW:
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Francois Ribalet



Dutkiewicz: Signatures of the Multiple Scales of Motion in Shaping Marine Phytoplankton Biogeography

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TITLE

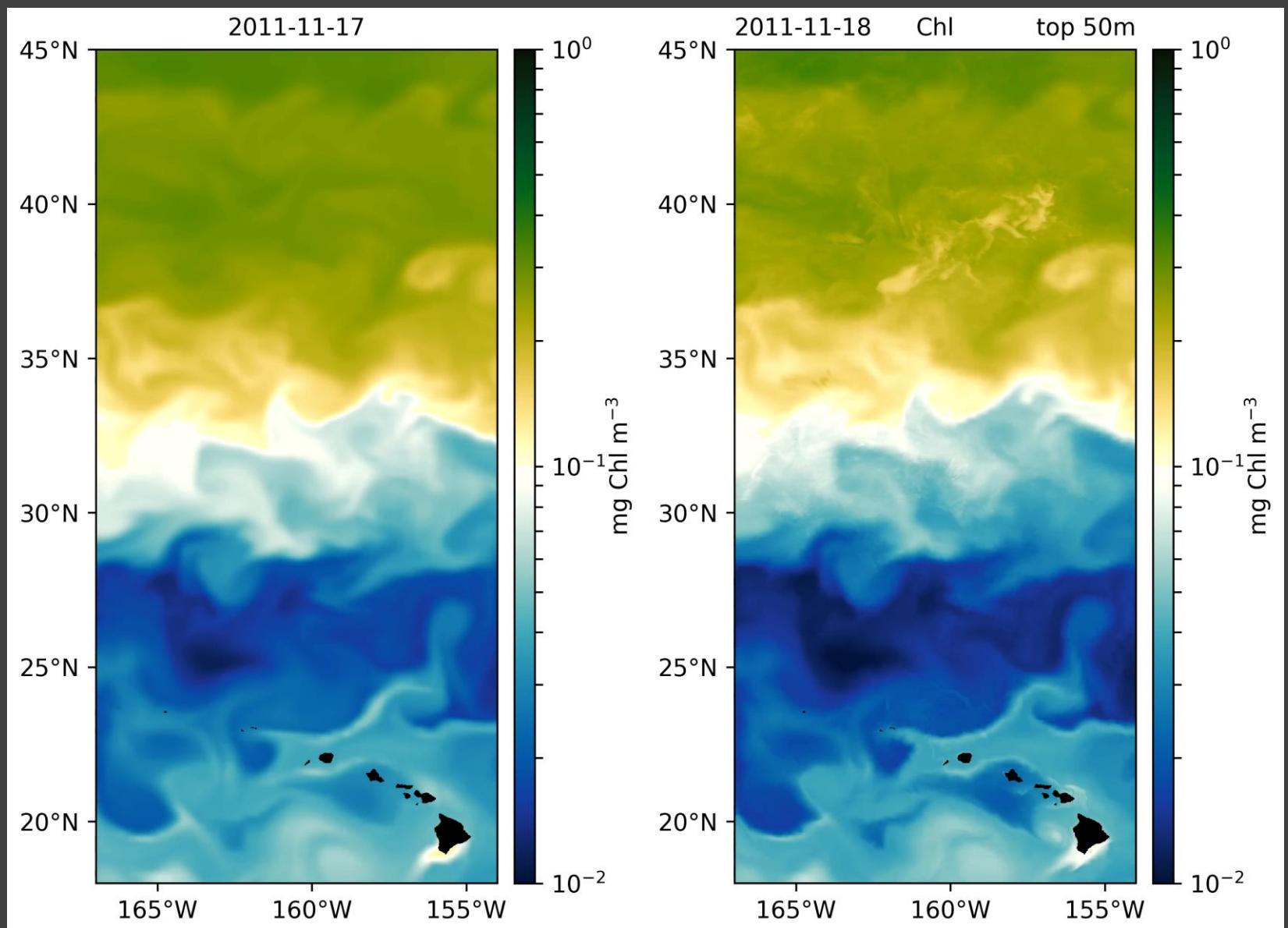


Dutkiewicz: Signatures of the Multiple Scales of Motion in Shaping Marine Phytoplankton Biogeography



MODEL Chl-a

18 km
resolution

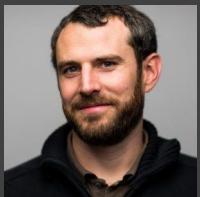
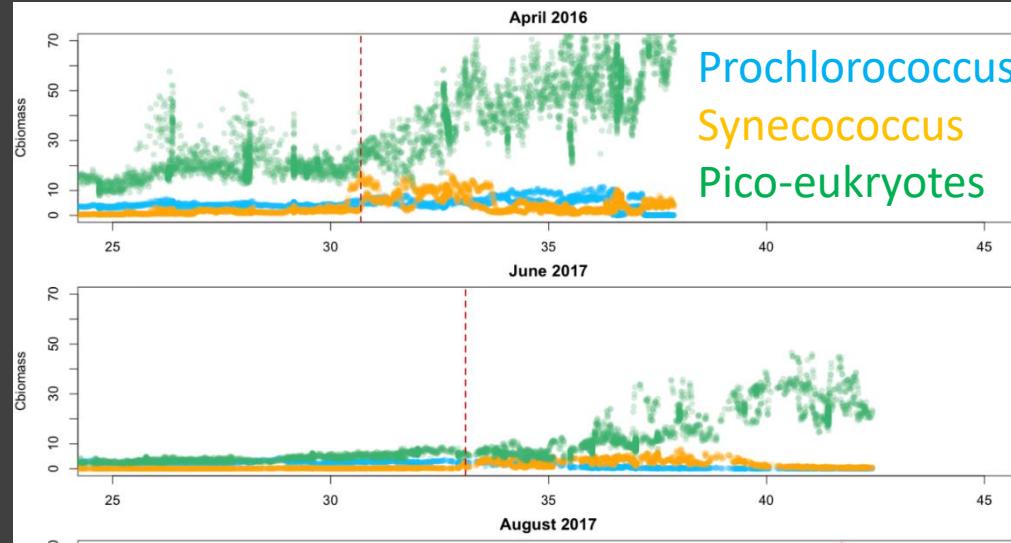


 
Oliver Jahn Chris Hill

2 km
resolution



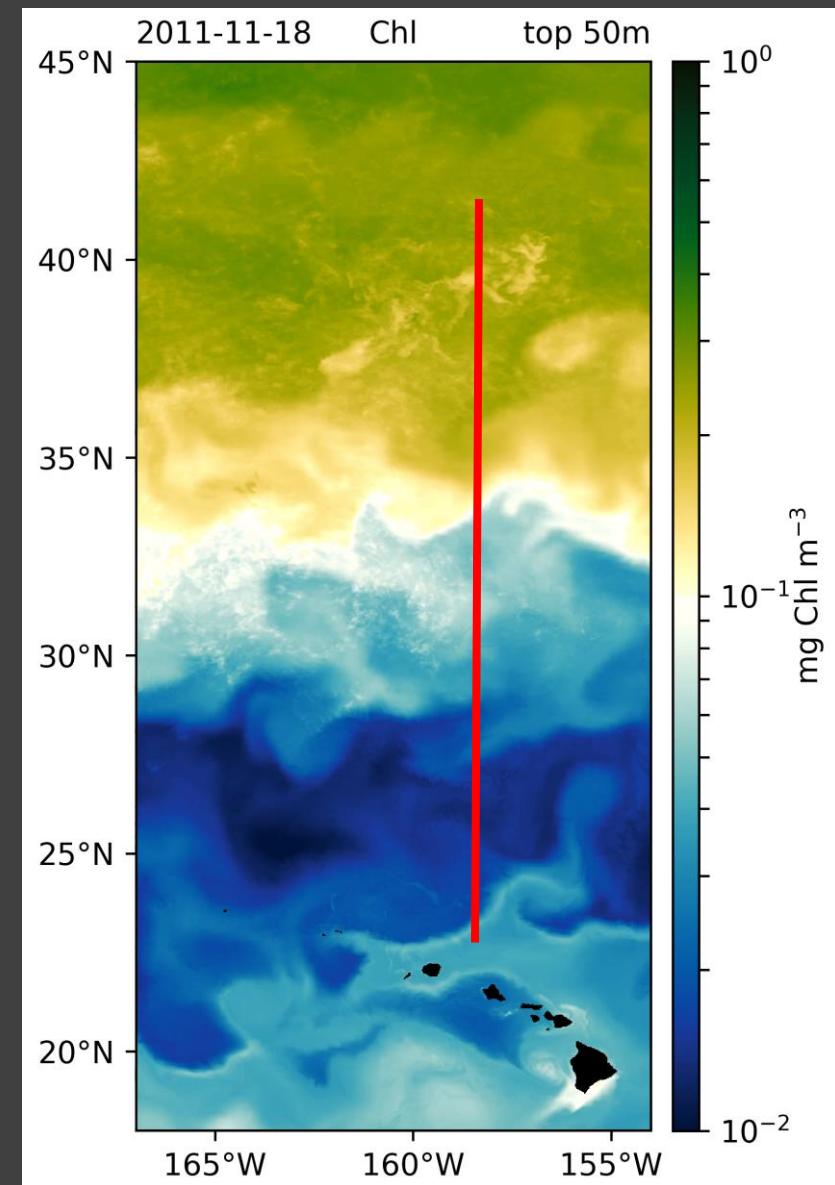
LINKS TO IN SITU DATA



Francois
Ribalet



Ginger
Armbrust



Oliver
Jahn



Chris
Hill

2 km
resolution

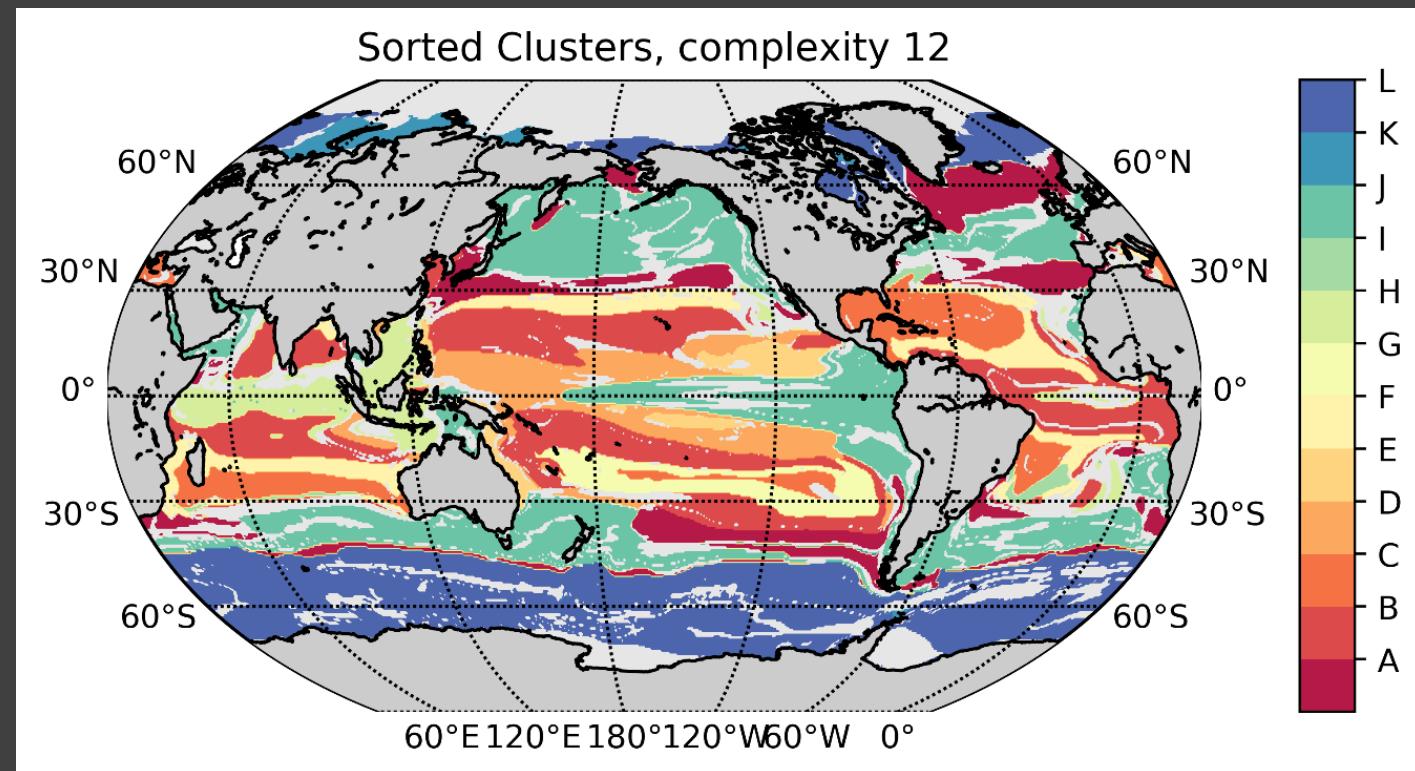
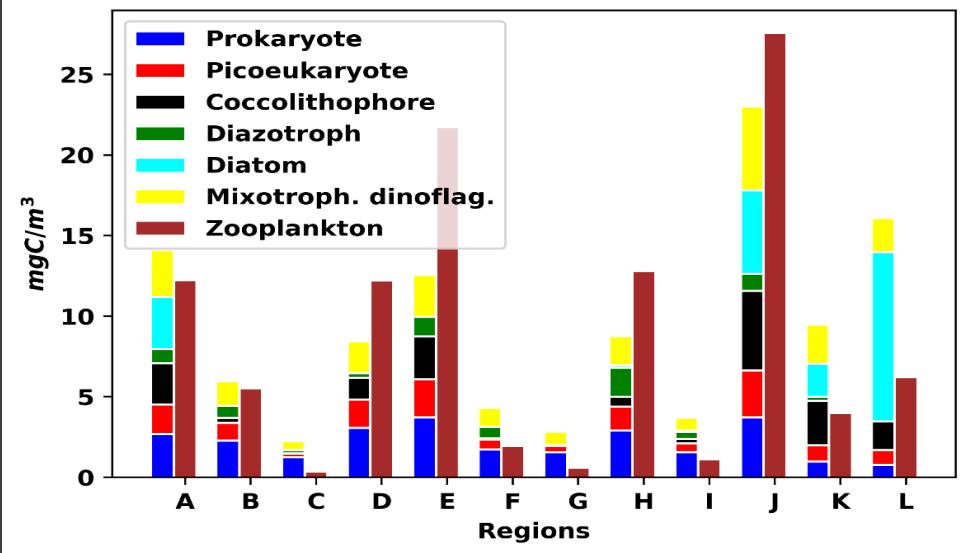
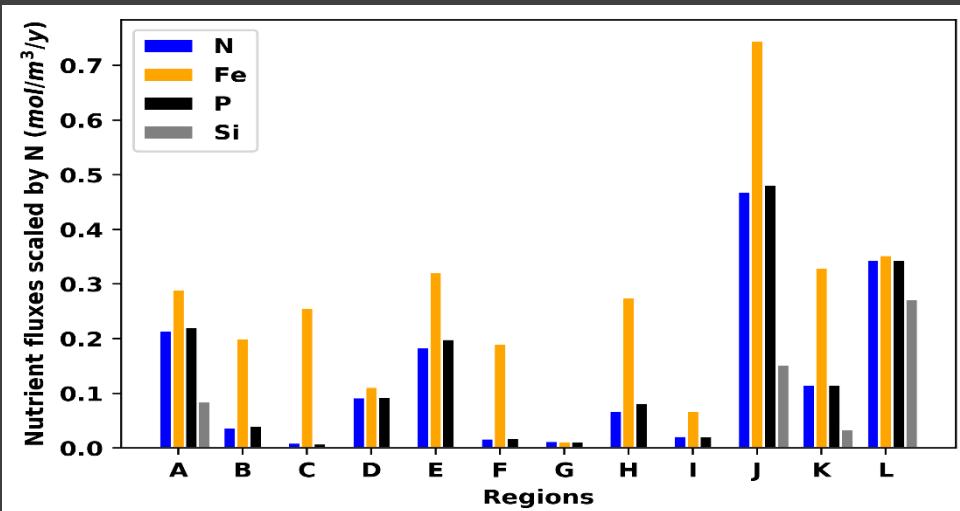


UNDERSTANDING ECO-PROVINCES

see poster



Maike
Sonnewald



using 1 degree resolution model



Dutkiewicz: Signatures of the Multiple Scales of Motion in Shaping Marine Phytoplankton Biogeography

the darwin project

ONGOING PROJECTS



Dutkiewicz: *Signatures of the Multiple Scales of Motion in Shaping Marine Phytoplankton Biogeography*

